

# UCLA Math 33B – Practice Problems

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A list of practice problems for UCLA Math 33B. Solutions are provided in a separate document on my webpage. Please feel free to email me if you there is a topic you would like me to add to this list.

1. Solve  $(t^2 + 1)dy = e^{-y}dt$ ,  $y(0) = 0$ .
2. Solve  $y' + 3y = t^2$ ,  $y(0) = 1$ .
3. Solve  $\left(2t - \frac{t}{t^2 + 1} + \cos(y^2)\right) dt + (3 - 2ty \sin(y^2)) dy = 0$ .
4. Solve  $2y'' + y' - 3y = 0$ ,  $y(0) = 3$ ,  $y'(0) = -2$ .
5. Solve  $y'' + 6y' + 9y = 0$ ,  $y(0) = 3$ ,  $y'(0) = -10$ .
6. Solve  $y'' + 4y' + 13y = 0$ ,  $y(0) = -1$ ,  $y'(0) = 14$ .
7. Solve  $y'' - y' - 2y = t + \sin t$ ,  $y(0) = \frac{47}{20}$ ,  $y'(0) = \frac{1}{5}$ .
8. Solve  $y'' - 10y' + 25y = e^{5t}$ ,  $y(0) = 2$ ,  $y'(0) = 9$ .
9. (a) Find the general solution to the system  $\mathbf{x}' = \begin{pmatrix} -5 & -7 \\ -14 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \mathbf{x}$ .  
(b) Determine the stability of the system.  
(c) Classify the system and sketch the phase portrait of the system.  
(d) Solve  $\mathbf{x}' = \begin{pmatrix} -5 & -7 \\ -14 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \mathbf{x}$ ,  $\mathbf{x}(0) = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$ . What is  $\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \mathbf{x}(t)$ ?
10. (a) Find the general solution to the system  $\mathbf{x}' = \begin{pmatrix} -5 & 0 \\ 0 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \mathbf{x}$ .  
(b) Determine the stability of the system.  
(c) Classify the system and sketch the phase portrait of the system.  
(d) Solve  $\mathbf{x}' = \begin{pmatrix} -5 & 0 \\ 0 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \mathbf{x}$ ,  $\mathbf{x}(0) = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$ . What is  $\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \mathbf{x}(t)$ ?
11. (a) Find the general solution to the system  $\mathbf{x}' = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \mathbf{x}$ .  
(b) Determine the stability of the system.

- (c) Classify the system and sketch the phase portrait of the system.
- (d) Solve  $\mathbf{x}' = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \mathbf{x}$ ,  $\mathbf{x}(0) = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$ . What is  $\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \mathbf{x}(t)$ ?
12. (a) Find the general solution to the system  $\mathbf{x}' = \begin{pmatrix} -5 & 10 \\ -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \mathbf{x}$ .
- (b) Determine the stability of the system.
- (c) Classify the system and sketch the phase portrait of the system.
- (d) Solve  $\mathbf{x}' = \begin{pmatrix} -5 & 10 \\ -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \mathbf{x}$ ,  $\mathbf{x}(0) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ . What is  $\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \mathbf{x}(t)$ ?
13. Find the general solution to the system  $\mathbf{x}' = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \mathbf{x} + \begin{pmatrix} e^{-t} \\ t \end{pmatrix}$ .